

## Définition des propriétés mécaniques

```
In[57]:= k0 = 10.;  $\mu$ 0 = 2.; k1 = 2.;  $\mu$ 1 = 1. / 2;  $\omega$ 1 = 1.; k2 = 4.;  $\mu$ 2 = 1.;  $\omega$ 2 = 10.;
```

$$\text{Id} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \mathcal{J} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \mathcal{K} = \text{Id} - \mathcal{J};$$

$$C_0 = 3 \text{ k}_0 \text{ J} + 2 \mu_0 \text{ K}; C_1 = 3 \text{ k}_1 \text{ J} + 2 \mu_1 \text{ K}; C_2 = 3 \text{ k}_2 \text{ J} + 2 \mu_2 \text{ K};$$

### Définition des matrices internes

```
In[59]:= L21 = Transpose[CholeskyDecomposition[ $\omega_1$  C1]];
L22 = Transpose[CholeskyDecomposition[ $\omega_2$  C2]];
L2 = Array[f, {6, 12}];
Do[L2[[i, j]] = L21[[i, j]], {i, 1, 6}, {j, 1, 6}];
Do[L2[[i, j + 6]] = L22[[i, j]], {i, 1, 6}, {j, 1, 6}];
L1 = C0 + C1 + C2;
L3 = Array[f, {12, 12}];
Do[L3[[i, j]] = 0, {i, 1, 12}, {j, 1, 12}];
Do[L3[[i, i]] =  $\omega_1$ , {i, 1, 6}];
Do[L3[[i, i]] =  $\omega_2$ , {i, 7, 12}];
B = Array[f, {12, 12}];
Do[B[[i, j]] = 0, {i, 1, 12}, {j, 1, 12}];
Do[B[[i, i]] = 1, {i, 1, 12}];
```

## Affichage des matrices

```
In[72]:= MatrixForm[B]
```

Out[72]//MatrixForm=

[illegible]

In[73]:= **MatrixForm[L1]**

Out[73]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 20.6667 & 13.6667 & 13.6667 & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 13.6667 & 20.6667 & 13.6667 & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 13.6667 & 13.6667 & 20.6667 & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 7. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 7. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 7. \end{pmatrix}$$

In[74]:= **MatrixForm[L2]**

Out[74]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.63299 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 7.30297 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 1.02062 & 1.27475 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 4.56435 & 5.70088 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 1.02062 & 0.49029 & 1.1767 & 0. & 0. & 0. & 4.56435 & 2.19265 & 5.26235 & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 4.47214 & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 4.47214 & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 1. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 4.4721 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[75]:= **MatrixForm[L3]**

Out[75]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10. & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Définition des matrices pour la méthode d'Euler

In[76]:= **W1[h\_] = Inverse[B + h B.L3];**

**W2[h\_] = -h Inverse[B + h B.L3].Inverse[B].Transpose[L2];**

In[78]:= **MatrixForm**[W1[h]]

Out[78]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & \frac{1.}{1.+10. h} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[80]:= **MatrixForm**[**Simplify**[W2[h]]]

Out[80]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0. - \frac{1.63299 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. - \frac{1.02062 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. - \frac{1.02062 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. - \frac{1.27475 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. - \frac{0.49029 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{1.1767 h}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{1. h}{1.+1. h} & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{1. h}{1.+1. h} & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{1. h}{1.+1. h} \\ 0. - \frac{7.30297 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. - \frac{4.56435 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. - \frac{4.56435 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. - \frac{5.70088 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. - \frac{2.19265 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{5.26235 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{4.47214 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{4.47214 h}{1.+10. h} & 0. \\ 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. & 0. - \frac{4.47214 h}{1.+10. h} \end{pmatrix}$$

Essai numérique de l'implémentation avec N=1000 pas de temps, pour 0 à 5 secondes (h = 0.005), pour une relaxation à 0.01 de déformation

In[81]:= **n = 1000;**

In[82]:= **ξ = Array[f, {n, 12}]; Do[ξ[[i, j]] = 0, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, 12}];**  
**σ = Array[f, {n, 6}]; Do[σ[[i, j]] = 0, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, 6}];**  
**ε = Array[f, {n, 6}]; Do[ε[[i, j]] = 0, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, 6}];**  
**Do[ε[[i, 1]] = 0.01, {i, 1, n}];**

```
In[85]:=  $\xi$ tmp = Array[f, 12]; Do[ $\xi$ tmp[[i]] = 0, {i, 1, 12}]; etmp = Array[f, 6];
Do[etmp[[i]] = 0, {i, 1, 6}];  $\sigma$ tmp = Array[f, 6]; Do[ $\sigma$ tmp[[i]] = 0, {i, 1, 6}];
```

Premier pas de temps

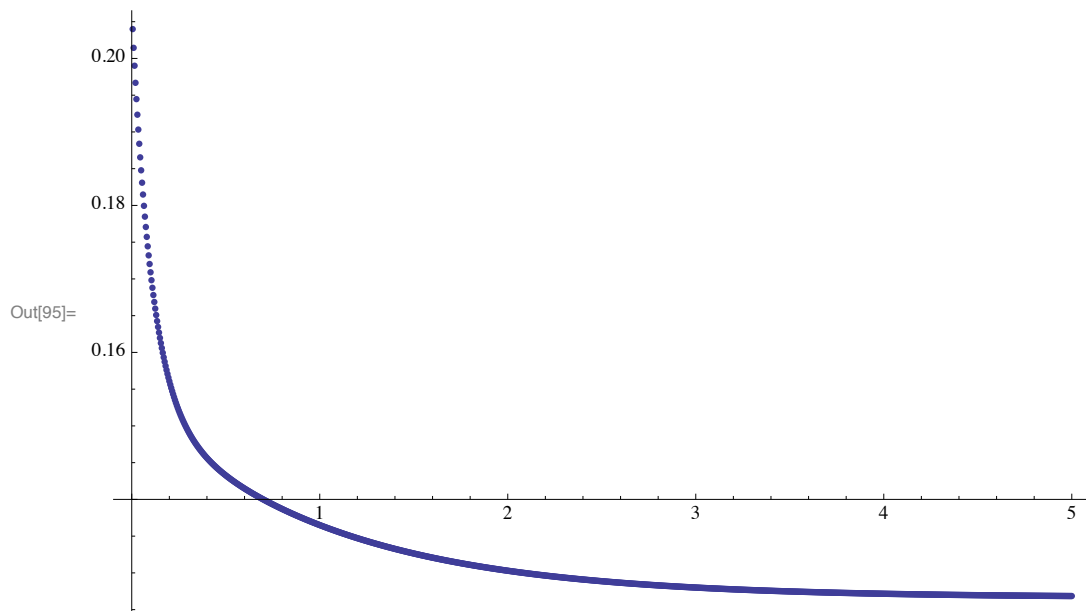
```
In[86]:= h = 5 / n;
In[87]:= Do[etmp[[i]] = e[[1, i]], {i, 1, 6}]
 $\xi$ tmp = W2[h].etmp;
 $\sigma$ tmp = L1.etmp + L2. $\xi$ tmp;
Do[ $\xi$ [[1, i]] =  $\xi$ tmp[[i]], {i, 1, 12}];
Do[ $\sigma$ [[1, i]] =  $\sigma$ tmp[[i]], {i, 1, 6}];
```

Tous les autres pas de temps

```
In[92]:= Do[
Do[etmp[[z]] = e[[i, z]], {z, 1, 6}];
Do[ $\xi$ tmp[[z]] =  $\xi$ [[i - 1, z]], {z, 1, 12}];
 $\xi$ tmp = W1[h]. $\xi$ tmp + W2[h].etmp;
 $\sigma$ tmp = L1.etmp + L2. $\xi$ tmp;
Do[ $\xi$ [[i, z]] =  $\xi$ tmp[[z]], {z, 1, 12}];
Do[ $\sigma$ [[i, z]] =  $\sigma$ tmp[[z]], {z, 1, 6}];
, {i, 2, n}]
```

## Vérification graphique

```
In[93]:=  $\sigma$ temps = Array[f, {n, 2}];
Do[ $\sigma$ temps[[i, 1]] = h i;  $\sigma$ temps[[i, 2]] =  $\sigma$ [[i, 1]], {i, 1, n}];
a1 = ListPlot[ $\sigma$ temps, PlotRange -> All]
```

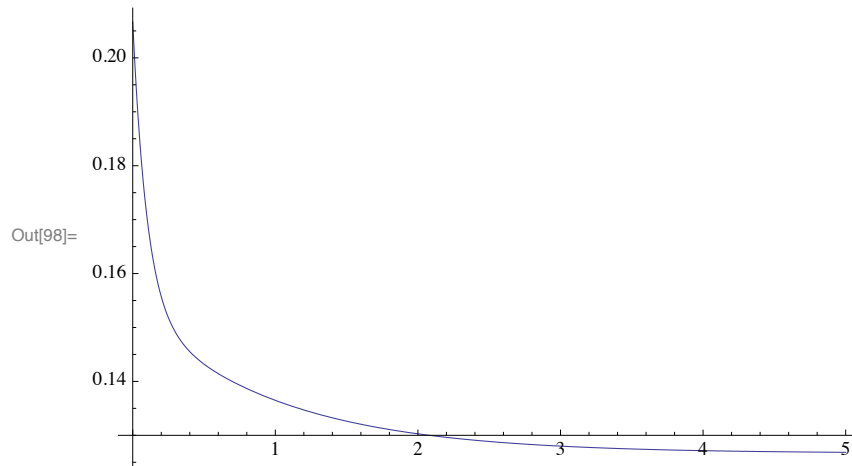


```
In[96]:= Cve[t_] = C0 + C1 Exp[- $\omega$ 1 t] + C2 Exp[- $\omega$ 2 t]; everif = {0.01, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0};
```

In[97]:= **overif[t\_] = Expand[Cve[t].everif]**

Out[97]=  $\left\{ \begin{aligned} &0.126667 + 0.0533333 e^{-10 \cdot t} + 0.0266667 e^{-1 \cdot t}, \\ &0.0866667 + 0.0333333 e^{-10 \cdot t} + 0.0166667 e^{-1 \cdot t}, \\ &0.0866667 + 0.0333333 e^{-10 \cdot t} + 0.0166667 e^{-1 \cdot t}, 0., 0., 0. \end{aligned} \right\}$

In[98]:= **a2 = Plot[overif[t][[1]], {t, 0, 5}, PlotRange → All]**



In[99]:= **Show[a1, a2]**

